

8. After Japan attacked the United States, Hitler:

- A renounced his pact with Japan.
- B renounced his pact with the Soviet Union.
- C honored his pact with Japan.
- D honored his pact with the United States.

- Munich Conference
- Neutrality Act
- Lend-Lease Act
- Non-Aggression Pact

9. These actions were all attempts to prevent which war from escalating?

- A World War I
- B World War II
- C Korean War
- D Vietnam War

(VUS.10b)

10. The Allies had interests in Asia, but chose instead to:

- A implement the Anaconda Plan.
- B let the Soviet Union fight Japan.
- C defeat Germany first.
- D seek peace with Japan.

11. The Allied strategy used to win the war in the Pacific was:

- A invading China.
- B island hopping.
- C the blitzkrieg.
- D the use of kamikazes.

12. The Axis strategy to win in Eastern Europe was to:

- A force Britain out of the war.
- B use submarine warfare.
- C defeat the Soviet Union.
- D occupy Fascist Italy.

13. Following the attack on Pearl Harbor, Japan:

- A placed an embargo on the United States.
- B captured the Suez canal.
- C declared war on the Soviet Union.
- D invaded the Philippines and Indonesia.

14. Which of the following battles was a major turning point in the North African campaign?

- A El Alamein
- B Stalingrad
- C Midway
- D Dunkirk

15. Where did one major Russian victory occur?

- A Leningrad
- B Moscow
- C Stalingrad
- D Vladivostok

16. What military action paved the way for the liberation of France?

- A "island-hopping"
- B the Battle of the Bulge
- C the D-Day Invasion at Normandy
- D the Battle of Dunkirk

17. **The Battle of Midway changed the momentum of the Pacific Theater. It:**
- A placed the US West Coast at risk of attack.
 - B led to another attack on Hawaii.
 - C disrupted Japanese trade with South America.
 - D broke the Japanese advance across the Pacific.

18. **Which of the following was NOT a major battle fought in the Pacific?**

- A Iwo Jima
- B Dunkirk
- C Okinawa
- D Midway

19. **The American victory on Okinawa:**

- A halted the Japanese advance into Indonesia.
- B expanded Soviet territory in the Pacific.
- C prepared the way for an attack on the Japanese home islands.
- D led to widespread starvation in Japan.

20. **What was the major reason Truman gave for his decision to drop the atomic bomb on Hiroshima in August 1945?**

- A He wanted to avoid the deaths of American civilians that an invasion of the Japanese home islands would have caused.
- B He felt it would shorten the war and reduce American casualties.
- C He wanted to warn the Russians not to be aggressive in the Pacific after the defeat of Japan.
- D He wanted revenge for the surprise attack on Pearl Harbor.

(VUS.10c)

21. **The Tuskegee airmen were an all _____ unit that fought in World War II.**

- A Asian American
- B Italian American
- C Native American
- D African American

22. **Navajo Marines in World War II used _____ as an unbreakable code.**

- A the Enigma machine
- B semaphore flags
- C clicking songs
- D their language

23. **Which of the following did NOT serve in segregated units in the American military during World War II?**

- A Japanese Americans
- B Mexican Americans
- C Chinese Americans
- D African Americans